**Teacher: MOUAIZIA. M Module: English**

**Lesson 01: tenses**

1. **The Present tense :**

**A-Present Simple:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pronouns | To be | To do | To have | To play | To cry |
| I  You  We  They  She  He  It | am  are  are  are  is  is  is | do  do  do  do  does  does  does | Have  Have  Have  Have  Has  Has  Has | Play  Play  Play  Play  Plays  Plays  plays | Cry  Cry  Cry  Cry  Cries  Cries  Cries |

**Negative form:**

**E.g.:**

**►** I am not…… / I do not play ……

**B/ Present Continuous:**

|  |
| --- |
| **the verb to be in the present simple +V.ing** |

The present continuous is used with time expressions such as: “Now, at the moment, at present, today, tonight, this morning, this evening, this week …”

**E.g.:**

►I am playing football.

**Negative form:** I am not playing football.

**C-Present Perfect**

|  |
| --- |
| **the auxiliaries “have/has” +past participle of the verb** |

**E.g.:**

►Diana has broken her arm.

► Bill and Tim have cleaned the kitchen.

**Negative form:** she has not broken her arm.

**2- The Past tense:**

**A-The past simple:**

●Regular verbs: verb + ed.

**E.g.:** I enjoyed the movie last night.

●Irregular verbs (check the list).

**Negative form:**

**E.g.:**

►I did not go to the mountain.

►I bought a new car.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pronouns | To be | To have | To do |
| I  You  We  They  She  He  It | Was  Were  Were  Were  Was  Was  Was | Had  Had  Had  Had  Had  Had  Had | Did  Did  Did  Did  Did  Did  Did |

**B- Past Continuous:**

|  |
| --- |
| **the verb to be in the past + V.ing** |

**E.g.:**

►I was having dinner with my family.

**Negative form:** I was not having dinner with my family.

**C-Past Perfect:**

|  |
| --- |
| **the verb to have in the past + the past participle of the verb** |

**E.g.:** I had done the dishes.

**Negative form:**

**E.g.:** I had not done the dishes.

**The Simple Future:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Will+ base form of the verb** |

**E.g.:** I will visit Japan next year./ I am going to do my homework.

**Negative form:**

►she will not be able to do her homework.

►I am not going to japan next year.

**The near future:**

|  |
| --- |
| **To be going to +the base form of the form of the verb.** |

It is used with the time markers: “tomorrow, next week, one day, in 2025, in the future……”

E.g.: ►She is going to be a doctor when she grows up

►They are not going to travel tomorrow.