

Bibliography Citation: The APA Style (7th edition/2019)

-Second and subsequent lines are indented half an inch from the left margin (1.27 cm).

-Use the last name of the author + First name's initial letter (Maximum: 20 authors).

1. A printed book with one author: Last name, initial letters of first and middle name. (Year). *Title in Italics with first letter capitalised*. The publisher.

Note: the place of publication is not mentioned in the new version of APA.

Nosnibor, C. (2008). *The plagiarist*. Clinicality Press.

2. Two authors: Use the ampersand "&" instead of "and" Preceded by a comma.

Allford, D., & Pachler, N. (2007). *Language, autonomy and the new learning environments*. Peter Lang AG, International Academic Publishers.

3. More than twenty Authors: just state the first 19 authors' last name... , & the last author's last name.

4. Article in a printed journal that includes both VOLUME AND ISSUE (some journals have no issue number): The parentheses and issue number are not italicized or underlined.

Last name, F. M. (Date). Title of the article. *Name of the Journal*, number of the volume (issue number), pages.

Scruton, R. (1996). The eclipse of listening. *The New Criterion*, 15 (3), 5-13.

If there is a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) for the printed journal include it.

5. Article from an online journal

***Use the DOI if available by writing it within the URL (Uniform Resource Locator). e.g.**

Blair, K., & Hoy, C. (2006). Paying attention to adult learning online: The pedagogy and politics of community. *Computers & Composition*, 23 (1), 32-48. <http://dx.doi:10.1016/j.compcom.2005.12.006>

Note: links could be **blue** and underlined (live) or **black** without underlining; <http://...> must be included.

or: write the URL if there is no DOI: e.g.

Wooldridge, M.B., & Shapka, J. (2012). Playing with technology: Mother-toddler interaction scores lower during play with electronic toys. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 33 (5), 211-218.

<http://www.state.gov/us-contributions-to-international-organizations/>

6. Article in a magazine

Henry, W. A. (1990, April 9). Making the grade in today's schools. *Time*, 135, 28-31.

7. Book review (a journal article that reviews a book)

Baumeister, R. F. (1993). Exposing the self-knowledge myth [Review of the book *The self-knower: A hero under control*, by R. A. Wicklund & M. Eckert]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 38 (5), 466-467.

8. Group/corporate authors (organization/association)

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.).

Note: when the organization is both the author and the publisher, no need to write the publisher.

9. Unknown author: Use **the title** as an author.

Note: Use anonymous only when the work is signed “anonymous”.

10. Two or More Works by the Same Author: the earliest book comes first. **e.g.** Berndt, T. J. (n.d.).
Berndt, T. J. (1993).
Berndt, T. J. (1999).

11. Two or More Works by the Same Author in the same year: use **a, b** and **c**. **e.g.** Berndt, T. J. (1981a).
Berndt, T. J. (1981b).
Berndt, T. J. (1981c).

12. Chapter in a book

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). Title of chapter. In *Title of book* (edition, pages of chapter). Publisher.
DOI or URL (if electronic). **e.g.**

Martin, A. (2006). Literacies for the digital age. In *Technology in learning* (2nd ed., pp. 150-220). Facet.

Note: If you have a multi-volume work, the volume number goes in the same brackets as the edition number: (2nd ed., Vol. 4, pp. 150-220).

13. Article or Chapter in an edition/edited book

McKay, S. L. (2009). Second language classroom research. In A. Burns & J. C. Richards (Eds.), *The Cambridge guide to second language teacher education* (2nd ed., pp. 281-288). Cambridge University Press.

14. Introductions, Prefaces, Forewords, and Afterwords

Lang, J. M. (2018). Introduction. In G. Dujardin, J. M., Lang, & J. A. Staunton (Eds.), *Teaching the literature survey course* (pp. 1-8). West Virginia University Press.

15. A Translation

Laplace, P. S. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities* (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). Dover. (Original work published 1814).

Note: In-text citation: write: *Laplace (1814/1951)*

16. A Re-published or a re-printed book (not a new edition)

The same as translation: write: (Original work published **date**, in-text citation: date 1/date 2)

17. New Edition

Helfer, M. E., Kempe, R. S., & Krugman, R. D. (1997). *The battered child* (5th ed.). University of Chicago Press.

18. Edited book with an author or authors

Plath, S. (2000). *The unbridged journals*. K. V. Kukil (Ed.). Anchor.

19. Edited book with no author

Duncan, G. J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (Eds.). (1997). *Consequences of growing up poor*. Russell Sage Foundation.

20. E-books/eBooks (electronic books): provide the URL without writing retrieved from

Nightingale, F. (1860). *Notes on nursing: What it is, and what it is not*. Harrison and Sons.

<http://www.gutenberg.org/files/17366/17366-h/17366h.htm>

Notes:

1-**In-text-citation:** the page number is stated only in quotations, not in paraphrases.

2-If you are using a textbook without page numbers, write the chapter, the section and paragraph number in in-text citation, **e.g.** (Price et al., Ch. 1, Understanding section, para. 5).

21. Printed dictionary with an author or an editor

Last name, F. M. (Year). Title of entry. In *Name of Dictionary* (edition, page numbers). Publisher.

Steel, M. (2000). Pecan. In *Oxford Wordpower Dictionary* (p. 487). Oxford University Press.

22. Printed dictionary without an author (the publisher is the author; the publisher is considered as an organization)

Organization name. (Year). Title of entry. In *Name of Dictionary* (edition, page numbers). Publisher.

Merriam-Webster, Incorporated. (1997). Goat. In *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary* (10th ed., pp. 499-500). Merriam-Webster, Incorporated.

23. Online dictionary/encyclopedia with an author and an editor

Last name, F. M. (Year). Title of entry. In F. M. Last name (ed.), *Name of Dictionary/Encyclopedia* (edition).

Publisher. URL or DOI

Martin, M. (2018). Animals. In L. A. Schintler & C. L. McNeely (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Big Data*.

SpringerLink. <http://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32001-47-1>

24. Online dictionary with no author or publisher

Organization Name (n.d.). Title of entry (the word). In *Name of Dictionary*. URL

Merriam-Webster (n.d.). Braggadocio. In *Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary*. Retrieved January 13, 2020, from

<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/braggadocio>

25. Website

Cain, K. (2012, June 29). The negative effects of Facebook on communication. *Social Media Today*.

<http://socialmediatoday.com> (**Note:** Social Media Today is the name of the site).

26. Conference Proceedings/Papers

Fishman, D. (2009). "We know it when we see it" is not good enough: Toward a standard definition of

plagiarism that transcends theft, fraud, and copyright. *Proceedings of the Fourth Asia Pacific*

Conference on Educational Integrity.

27. Published Dissertation/Thesis

Last name, F. M. (Year). *Title of dissertation or thesis* (Publication No.). [Doctoral Dissertation or Master's Thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Database or archive name.

Duis, J. M. (2008). *Acid/base chemistry and related organic chemistry conceptions of undergraduate organic chemistry students*. (Publication No. 3348786) [Doctoral Dissertation, University of Northern Colorado]. Proquest Dissertations and Theses Global.

28. Unpublished Dissertation/Thesis

Last name, F. M. (Year). *Title of dissertation or thesis* [Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation/Master's Thesis]. Name of Institution Awarding the Degree.

Samson, J. M. (2016). *Human trafficking and globalization* [Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation]. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

29. YouTube Video

Last Name, F. M. [Username]. (Year, Month Date). *Title of video* [Video]. YouTube. URL

Lushi, K. [Lilika]. (2011, Nov. 15). *How I learned to stop worrying and love discussing race* [Video]. YouTube. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MbdxeFcQtaU>

Note: the person who uploaded the video is considered as the author. You can delete the [Username] if the author's name is the same as the username.

30. Facebook Page

Last name, F. M. or Name of Group. (n.d.). *Home* [Facebook page]. Site name. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from URL

Little River Canyon National Preserve (n.d.). *Home* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved January 12, 2020 from <http://www.facebook.com/lirinps/>

31. Tweet

Last name, F. M. or Name of group [@username]. (Year, month Date). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Tweet]. Site Name. URL

National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, January 12). *Scientist knew African grays are clever, but now they've been documented assisting other members of their species—even strangers* [Tweet]. Twitter. <http://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1216346362063537154>

32. Instagram Photo or Video

Last name, F. M. or Name of group [@username]. (Year, month Date). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Photograph or Video]. Site Name. URL

BBC [@bbc]. (2020, April 20). *Skywatchers have been treated to the first full moon of 2020-known as a “wolf moon”-at the same time as a* [Photograph]. Instagram. <http://www.instagram.com/p/B7OkWqbBwcf/>

Summarised from: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl>