**University of 08 Mai 1945. Guelma**

**Faculty of Law and Political Sciences**

**Date: 17/01/2024 Law Department**

**Time: 09:00 – 10:30 3rd Year: PRIVATE LAW**

First Semester English Exam

Model Answer

1. **Translate the following**:

1/ Modules: **(3 pts)**

* private international law:قانون دولي خاص
* private penal code and corruption crimes:قانون جزائي خاص وجرائم الفساد
* comparative legal systems: أنظمة قانونية مقارنة

2/ Legislations : **(4 pts)**

-Circular : المنشور -Decree : المرسوم -Treaties : المعاهدات - Constitution: الدستور

3/Court (Lawsuit): **(6 pts)**

* الجاني: Offender – المحكمة الجنائية: Criminal Court.. المحاكمة: Trial
* طعن قضائي: Contestation.- المدعي العام: The prosecutor – أمر بالقبض: Warrant of arrest

1. **What is the difference between Corporation and Company in terms of:**

**Ownership and Liability? (3 pts)**

ِOwnership : Corporation owned by shareholders.

Company Owned by individuals or partners.

Liability : Corporation has Limited liability for shareholders

Company has Unlimited liability for owners

1. **In a Paragraph (7 lines Maximum), mention one main difference between Private and Public Law, and explain your own reason for choosing to study Private Law: (4 pts)**

Private Law governs the relationship between individuals and governments; it includes the [law of property](https://rkb-law.co.uk/solicitor-services-maidstone/landlord-and-tenant-property-solicitors/), family law, the law of contract….etc; while Public law is a set of rules that govern the relationships between private individuals or private organizations and public bodies, it includes: Administrative law, Constitutional laws, Criminal laws, Municipal laws, International laws…etc.